

What is Church?

- 1. A building? ("We go to the church")
- 2. A denomination? ("a baptist church")
- 3. A professional career? ("in the church")
- 4. Universal body of people including all professing Christians? ("Church History")
- 5. A collective noun for Christians?
- 6. A local assembly to worship
- 7. Universal body of people including all true believers



mercy." (cf. Ex 19:6; Deu 7:6)

1Peter 2:9-10

PURSUING

MISSION

- The Church is as much a people of God as Israel was in the Old Testament.
 - The Church is NOT Israel, and Israel was NOT the Church.

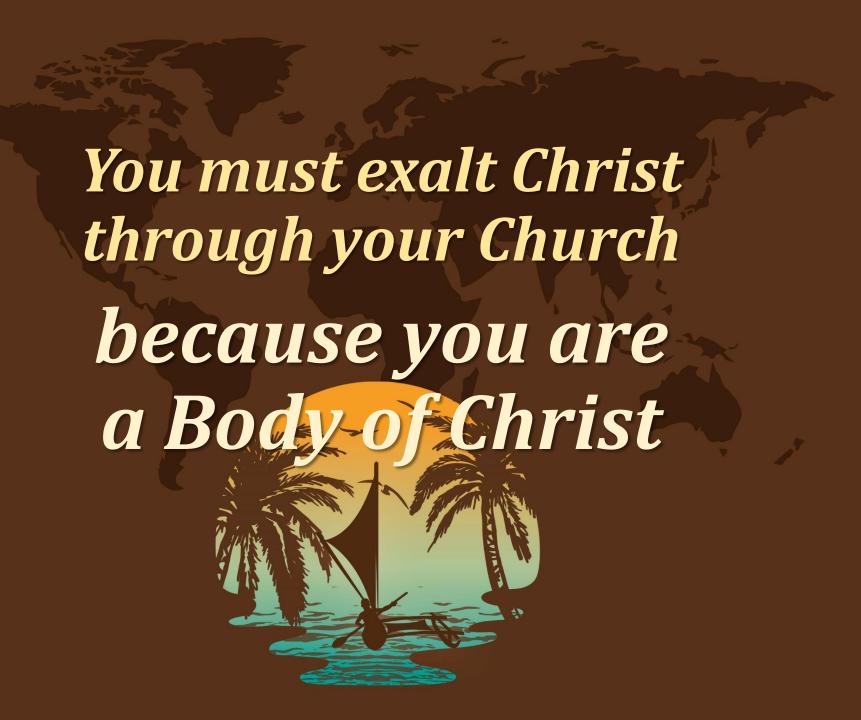


•After the rejection of Israel, God is continuing to carry out His redemptive program through the Church. The Church is the people of God *in this age*.



•Israel as a nation will yet again enjoy her position as God's people (Romans 11:26-29).





And [Christ] is the head of the body, the church: who is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead; that in all things he might have the preeminence.

Colossians 1:18

(cf. Eph. 1:22-23; 4:4, 12, 16; 5:30; 1Cor. 12:12-31; Rom. 12:5)



- Disclaimer #1: Members of the body are always individual Christians, not local churches.
- Disclaimer #2: This metaphor to describe the relationship between the church and her Lord should NOT be taken literally or in any realistic sense, as Roman Catholic Church teaches, which makes the church equal to Christ as an extension of His incarnation.

MISSION

¹⁴ For the body is not one member, but many. ¹⁵ If the foot shall say, Because I am not the hand, I am not of the body; is it therefore not of the body? ¹⁶ And if the ear shall say, Because I am not the eye, I am not of the body; is it therefore not of the body?



17 If the whole body were an eye, where were the hearing? If the whole were hearing, where were the smelling? 18 But now hath God set the members every one of them in the body, as it hath pleased him. 19 And if they were all one member, where were the body?



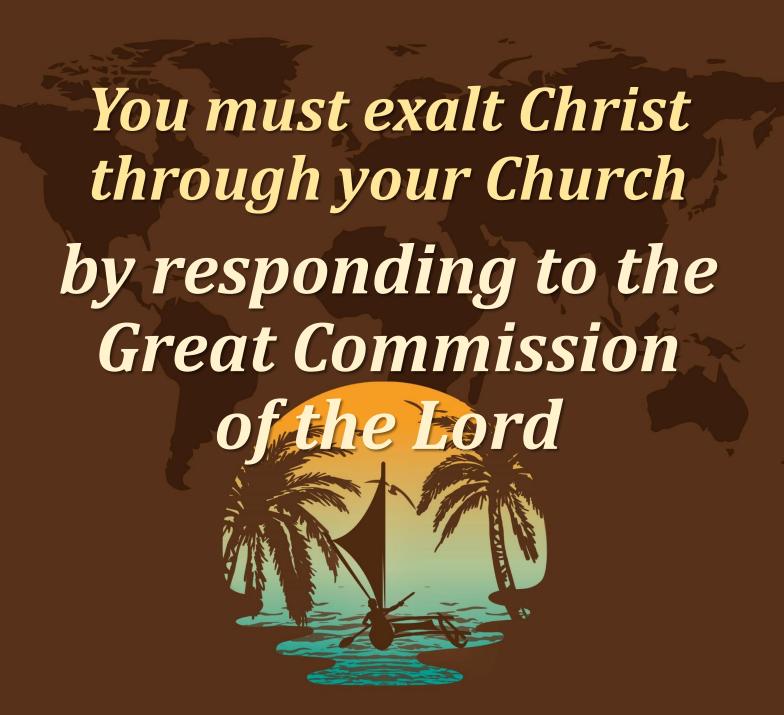
²⁰ But now *are they* many members, yet but one body. ²¹ And the eye cannot say unto the hand, I have no need of thee: nor again the head to the feet, I have no need of you. ... ²³ And those *members* of the body, which we think to be less honourable, upon these we bestow more abundant honour 1Cor. 12:14-23



As the body is made up of <u>DIVERSE</u> <u>MEMBERS</u>, so also is the church.

- Members are unique. (1Cor. 12:17-20)
- Members of the church vary in function (v. 17)
- Members vary in strength (v. 22)
- Members vary in public (v. 23)





18 All power is given unto me in heaven and in earth. 19 Go ye therefore, and teach all nations baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy **Ghost: 20 Teaching them to observe all** things whatsoever I have commanded you: and, lo, I am with you alway, even unto the end of the world. Amen. Matt. 28:18-20



¹⁸ All power is given unto me in heaven and in earth. 19 Go ye therefore, and teach (make disciples) all nations baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost: 20 Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you: and, lo, I am with you alway, even unto the end of the world. Matt. 28:18-20 PURSUING Amen.

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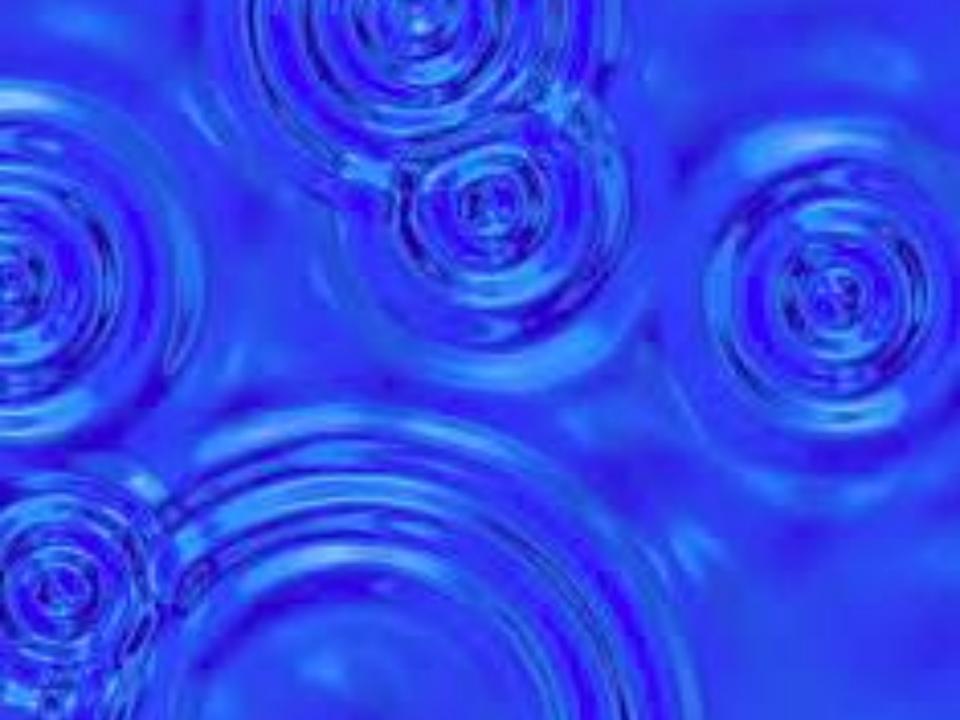
And I say also unto thee, That thou art Peter, and upon this rock I will build my church; and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it.

Matt. 16:18



7 ... It is not for you to know the times or the seasons, which the Father hath put in his own power. ⁸ But ye shall receive power, after that the Holy Ghost is come upon you: and ye shall be witnesses unto me both in Jerusalem, and in all Judaea, and in Samaria, and unto the uttermost part of the earth. Acts 1:7-8







Boasting on Knowing Jesus

33 But this *shall be* the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel; ... | will put my law in their inward parts, and write it in their hearts; and will be their God, and they shall be my people. 34 And they shall teach no more every man his neighbour, and every man his brother, saying, "Know the LORD": for they shall all know me ...: for I will forgive their iniquity, and I will remember their sin no more. MISSION

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Boasting on Knowing Jesus

31 Behold, the days come, saith the LORD, that I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel, and with the house of Judah: ... 33 But this *shall be* the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel . . .



Bringing the Gospel Back to Israel

Then Paul and Barnabas waxed bold, and said, It was necessary that the word of God should first have been spoken to you: but seeing ye put it from you, and judge yourselves unworthy of everlasting life, lo, we turn to the Gentiles.

Acts 13:46



Bringing the Gospel Back to Israel

I say then, Have they [Israel] stumbled that they should fall (utterly)? God forbid: but *rather* through their fall salvation *is come* unto the Gentiles, for to provoke them to jealousy.

Romans 11:11



Bringing the Gospel Back to Israel

³³ O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! how unsearchable *are* his judgments, and his ways past finding out! ...

³⁶ For of him, and through him, and to him, *are* all things: to whom *be* glory for ever. Amen.

Rom. 11:33-36

